

1998 California Work and Health Survey

Hello, my name is _____ and I am calling from Field Research Corporation, an independent public opinion research organization (headed by Mervin Field). We are conducting an important survey about some health and work-related issues throughout the state for the University of California. We are definitely not selling anything.

RESPONDENT SELECTION/LANGUAGE PREFERENCE QUESTIONS HERE

We would like to start by asking some questions about your employment situation.

- [WORK98]
- | | | | | |
|----|---|--|---|------------|
| 1. | What were you doing <u>most</u> of last week? Were you working, were you not at work but had a job, were you looking for work, keeping house, going to school, unable to work, retired, or what?
(ACCEPT ONLY <u>ONE</u> RESPONSE) | WORKING 1 (SKIP TO Q3)
NOT AT WORK, BUT HAVE A JOB 2
LOOKING FOR WORK 3
KEEPING HOUSE 4
GOING TO SCHOOL 5
UNABLE TO WORK 6 (SKIP TO Q22)
RETIRED..... 7
OTHER 8
DON'T KNOW..... .R | } | (GO TO Q2) |
|----|---|--|---|------------|

- IF NOT WORKING BUT ABLE TO WORK FROM Q1, ASK:** [ANYWRK98]
- | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|------------|
| 2. | Did you do any work at all last week for pay or profit? (Do not count work around the house, but include unpaid work in a family farm or business.) | YES..... 1 (GO TO Q3)
NO 2
DON'T KNOW..... .R | } | (GO TO Q8) |
|----|---|---|---|------------|
- (IF NO OR REFUSED FROM Q.2 AND RETIRED, ASK Q.21, THEN SKIP TO Q.58)** UNLESS RETIRED)

- IF WORKING FROM Q1 OR EMPLOYED FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, ASK:** [ONEJOB98]
- | | | | | |
|----|--|---|---|------------|
| 3. | Did you have only one paying job or more than one job (including part-time evening or weekend work)? | ONLY ONE JOB 1 (SKIP TO Q5)
MULTIPLE JOBS..... 2
DON'T KNOW..... .R | } | (GO TO Q4) |
|----|--|---|---|------------|

- IF MULTIPLE FROM Q3, ASK:** [MANYJ98]
- | | | |
|----|--|------------------------------|
| 4. | Altogether, how many paying jobs did you have (last week)? | _____
DON'T KNOWR |
|----|--|------------------------------|

- [HOURS98]
- | | | | | |
|----|--|---|---|---------------|
| 5. | How many hours did you work last week (at all jobs)? | LESS THAN 35 HOURS 1 (SKIP TO Q6)
35-39 HOURS 2
40-44 HOURS 3
45-54 HOURS 4
55 OR MORE HOURS 5
DON'T KNOW..... .R (SKIP TO Q8) | } | (SKIP TO Q27) |
|----|--|---|---|---------------|

- IF LESS THAN 35 HOURS FROM Q5, ASK:** [MOHRS198]
- | | | |
|----|--|--|
| 6. | Do you usually work 35 hours or more a week at (this job) (these jobs)? | YES..... 1
NO 2
DON'T KNOW..... .R |
| 7. | What was (is) the main reason you (worked less than 35 hours last week) (usually work less than 35 hours)? | |

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

- | | | | |
|--|-----------|---|------------|
| 1. <i>Attending School</i> | [WRKL198] | 10. <i>Self-employ/home busn</i> | [WRKL1098] |
| 2. <i>PT job/job didn't require more</i> | [WRKL298] | 11. <i>Retired/Semi-retired</i> | [WRKL1198] |
| 3. <i>Didn't have any more clients/appts</i> | [WRKL398] | 12. <i>It was a temporary job</i> | [WRKL1298] |
| 4. <i>It gives me time to do other things</i> | [WRKL498] | 13. <i>Cutback/laid off</i> | [WRKL1398] |
| 5. <i>Illness/disability</i> | [WRKL598] | 14. <i>Lack of availability of work</i> | [WRKL1498] |
| 6. <i>Family responsibilities/reasons</i> | [WRKL698] | 15. <i>All other mentions</i> | [WRKL1598] |
| 7. <i>Vacation</i> | [WRKL798] | | |
| 8. <i>Personal choice/didn't want to work more</i> | [WRKL898] | | |
| 9. <i>.Don't know</i> | [.R] | | |

(SKIP TO Q27)

IF NOT EMPLOYED FOR PAY/PROFIT/NOT RETIRED FROM Q2, ASK:

[ABSENT98]

8. Did you have a job or business from which you were temporarily absent or on lay-off last week?
- | | | |
|------------------|----|-----------------|
| YES | 1 | (GO TO Q9) |
| NO | 2 | } (SKIP TO Q12) |
| DON'T KNOW | .R | |

IF TEMPORARILY ABSENT/ON LAYOFF FROM Q8, ASK:

[REASO98]

9. What was the main reason why you were absent or on lay-off last week? Was it because of...(READ LIST)?
- | | | |
|---|----|-----------------|
| ILLNESS | 1 | } (SKIP TO Q10) |
| VACATION | 2 | |
| BAD WEATHER | 3 | |
| A LABOR DISPUTE | 4 | } (SKIP TO Q17) |
| A TEMPORARY LAY-OFF | 5 | |
| AN INDEFINITE LAY-OFF | 6 | |
| WERE YOU ABOUT TO START A NEW JOB WITHIN THE NEXT 30 DAYS | 7 | (SKIP TO Q15) |
| OR SOME OTHER REASON..... | 8 | } (GO TO Q10) |
| DON'T KNOW | .R | |

IF ILLNESS, VACATION, WEATHER, LABOR DISPUTE OR OTHER FROM Q9, ASK:

[WAGES98]

10. Did you receive wages or salary from your employer for any of the time off last week?
- | | |
|------------------|----|
| YES..... | 1 |
| NO | 2 |
| DON'T KNOW | .R |

[MOHRS298]

11. Do you usually work 35 hours or more a week at this job?
- | | |
|------------------|----|
| YES..... | 1 |
| NO | 2 |
| DON'T KNOW | .R |

(SKIP TO Q27)

IF NOT TEMPORARILY ABSENT OR ON LAYOFF FROM Q8, ASK:

[LKING98]

12. Have you been looking for work during the past four weeks?
- | | | |
|------------------|----|-----------------|
| YES..... | 1 | (GO TO Q13) |
| NO | 2 | } (SKIP TO Q22) |
| DON'T KNOW | .R | |

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

IF LOOKING FOR WORK FROM Q12, ASK:

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| 13. Have you done anything in the past four weeks to find work, like checking with an employment agency, contacting an employer, answering a want ad, or checking with friends or relatives about a job?
(ANSWER MAY BE MULTIPLE YES) | NO
YES, CHECKED W/EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
YES, CONTACTED EMPLOYER(S)
YES, ANSWERED WANT AD
YES, CHECKED W/FRIENDS
YES, OTHER
DON'T KNOW | [LOOKNO98]
[LAGEN98]
[LKEMP98]
[LKAD98]
[LKFRND98]
[LKOTHE98]
[LOOKDK98] |
|---|---|--|

IF YES FROM Q13, ASK:

14. What have you done in the past four weeks to find work?
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Searched the Internet [DONE198] | 6. Went to a job fair [DONE698] |
| 2. Check the paper/want ads [DONE298] | 7. Went to employment agency [DONE798] |
| 3. Sent out resumes [DONE398] | 8. Filled out applications [DONE898] |
| 4. Contacted friends/relatives/
talked to other people [DONE498] | 9. Called around [DONE998] |
| 5. Went to different places of
employment [DONE598] | 10. Don't know [.R] |
| | 11. Nothing [DONE1198] |
| | 12. All other mentions [DONE1298] |
- [LOSTJO98]
15. At the time you started looking for work was it because you lost or quit a job or was there some other reason? (IF OTHER, ASK) What was the reason?
- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| LOST JOB..... 1 (GO TO Q16) | } (SKIP TO Q17) |
| QUIT JOB 2 | |
| TEMP PROJECT WORK/END OF TERM 3 | |
| LEFT MOVED TO/FROM ANOTHER AREA 4 | |
| TRANSPORTATION DIFFERENT 5 | |
| OTHER _____ 6 | |
| DON'T KNOW .R | |

IF LOST JOB FROM Q15, ASK:

- | | | |
|---|------------------|------------|
| 16. How many weeks ago were you laid off? | _____ WEEKS | [LAIDOF98] |
| | DON'T KNOW | .R |

17. How many weeks have you been looking for work?
- | | |
|------------------|------------|
| _____ WEEKS | [WKSLOK98] |
| DON'T KNOW | .R |

18. Have you been looking for full-time or part-time work?
- | | | |
|------------------|----|------------|
| FULL-TIME | 1 | [FULTI198] |
| PART-TIME | 2 | |
| BOTH..... | 3 | |
| DON'T KNOW | .R | |

19. Could you have taken a job last week if one had been offered?
- | | | | |
|------------------|----|------------|---------------|
| YES..... | 1 | [TAKJOB98] | (SKIP TO Q21) |
| NO | 2 | | (GO TO Q20) |
| DON'T KNOW | .R | | (SKIP TO Q21) |

IF NO FROM Q19, ASK:

- | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---------------------------------|----|
| 20. Why not? | | [WHYNOT98] | |
| 1. Going to school | 1 | 5. Went to an employment agency | 5 |
| 2. Had to move | 2 | 6. Filled out applications | 6 |
| 3. Jury duty | 3 | 7. Don't know | .R |
| 4. Prior commitments | 4 | | |

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes 'REFUSED' or 'NO ANSWER' responses.

		[LSTWRK98]	
21.	When did you last work at a full-time job or business lasting 2 consecutive weeks or more -- within the past 12 months, 1 to 5 years ago, before this, or have you never worked a full-time job or never worked at all?	WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS 1 1-5 YEARS AGO 2 BEFORE THIS 3 NEVER WORKED FULL-TIME JOB 4 NEVER WORKED AT ALL 5 DON'T KNOW R	} (GO TO Q27) } (SKIP TO Q58) } (GO TO Q27)

IF NOT LOOKING FOR WORK FROM Q12 OR UNABLE TO WORK FROM Q1, ASK: [LSTWK298]

22.	When did you last work at a regular job or business either full or part-time -- within the past 12 months, 1 to 2 years, 2-3 years ago, 3-4 years ago, 4 to 5 years ago or more than 5 years ago, or have you never worked?	WITHIN PAST 12 MONTHS 1 1-2 YEARS AGO 2 2-3 YEARS AGO 3 3-4 YEARS AGO 4 4-5 YEARS AGO 5 MORE THAN 5 YRS AGO 6 NEVER WORKED 7 DON'T KNOW R	} (GO TO Q23) } (SKIP TO Q24)
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IF LAST WORKED WITHIN PAST 5 YEARS FROM Q22, ASK:

23.	Why did you leave that job?		
	1. Injury/disability	[LEWK198]	11. Work ended/project seasonal [LEWK1198]
	2. Had to move	[LEWK298]	12. Family/child care reasons [LEWK1298]
	3. Pregnancy/maternity leave	[LEWK398]	13. Was laid off/fired [LEWK1398]
	4. Too stressful	[LEWK498]	14. Differences of opinion/ irreconcilable differences [LEWK1498]
	5. Personal reasons	[LEWK598]	15. On vacation [LEWK1598]
	6. Didn't like it	[LEWK698]	16. Company went broke/bankrupt/ moved to another place [LEWK1698]
	7. Moved away/left area	[LEWK798]	17. All other mentions [LEWK1798]
	8. Too far	[LEWK89]	
	9. Student/needed more time for school	[LEWK998]	
	10. Don't know	.R	

		[FULPRT98]
24.	*(If you could work, would) (Do) you want a regular job now, either full or part-time? *If disabled	YES..... 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW..... R

25.	*(Is your disability the major reason that) (What are the reasons) you are not looking for work? *If disabled		
	1. Health reasons/medical condition/ disability	[NWRK198]	11. Self-employed/ work in a family business [NWRK1198]
	2. Illness	[NWRK298]	12. Looking for a job [NWRK1298]
	3. Depression	[NWRK398]	13. Volunteers [NWRK1398]
	4. Pregnancy	[NWRK498]	14. Attending school/student [NWRK1498]
	5. The money/don't want to work/ don't need to work	[NWRK598]	15. Too busy/not enough time [NWRK1598]
	6. Family respon/homemaker	[NWRK698]	16. No jobs in area [NWRK1798]
	7. Sports/hobbies/ extracurricular activities	[NWRK798]	17. Have job lined up [NWRK1898]
	8. Joined the Armed Services	[NWRK898]	18. Vacation [NWRK1998]
	9. Want specific job type/area/hours	[NWRK998]	19. All other mention [NWRK2098]
	10. Don't know	.R	

[LOOK298]

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

26. Do you intend to look for work of any kind in the next 12 months? YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

• IF HAVE NOT WORKED WITHIN PAST 5 YEARS FROM Q22, SKIP TO Q58

IF WORKING FROM Q1 OR EMPLOYED FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, WORKED WITHIN PAST 5 YEARS FROM Q21 OR WORKED WITHIN PAST 5 YEARS OR NEVER A FULL-TIME JOB OR REFUSED FROM Q22, ASK:

27. During the last 12 months, how many weeks were you working for pay even if only for a few hours? (Include paid vacation and sick leave as work) (IF ALL, ENTER "52") [WEKWRK98]
 _____ WEEKS
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

28. During the past 12 months, how many hours a week did you usually work (when you were working)? [HRSWK98]
 _____ HOURS
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

• IF NOT WORKING FROM Q1 OR NOT WORKING FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, SKIP TO Q58

Now I have some questions about the (main) job at which you worked last week.

33. At this main job, are you self-employed or do you work for someone else? [SELFEM98]
 SELF-EMPLOYED 1
 WORKING FOR SOMEONE ELSE 2
 DON'T KNOWR

36. What kind of business or industry is this? (IF NECESSARY:) What do they make or do at this business? [INDUST98]

ACCOUNTING	01	INSURANCE.....	16
ADVERTISING/ PUBLIC RELATIONS.....	02	LEGAL	17
AGRICULTURE/ MINING.....	03	MANUFACTURING	18
ARCHITECTURE/ DESIGN/ LANDSCAPING.....	04	MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ HEALTH CARE/ PHARM	19
BANKING/ FINANCE	05	OIL/ GAS	20
BUSINESS CONSULTANT.....	06	PUBLIC UTILITIES.....	21
BUSINESS SERVICES.....	07	PUBLISHING/ PRINTING/ COPY.....	22
COMMUNICATIONS/ TV/ RADIO/ MEDIA	08	REAL ESTATE	23
COMPUTER MANUFACTURER/ ELECTRONICS.....	09	RETAIL TRADE	24
INTERNET SERVICE/ COMPUTER CONSULTANT/ ELECTRONICS	10	TRANSPORTATION	25
CONSTRUCTION	11	WHOLESALE TRADE	26
EDUCATION/ DAY CARE PROVIDER	12	OTHER.....	27
ENGINEERING/ SCIENTIFIC/ R&D	13	DON'T KNOW.....	28
GOVERNMENT	14	ENTERTAINMENT/ RECREATION	29
GRAPHICS.....	15	HOUSEKEEPING/ JANITORIAL	30
		NON-PROFIT ORG	31

38. How long have you worked there? (IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, ENTER "0" FOR YEARS AND ASK:) How many months was this? [WORKED98]
 _____ YEARS
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

IF 1 YEAR OR MORE FROM Q38, ASK:

[PROMO98]

39. During the past 12 months, have you received a promotion? YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR FROM Q38, ASK:

[CHANGE98]

40. Did the change of job represent an improvement in pay or status?	YES.....	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	.R

41. What kind of work do you do; that is, what is your occupation? [OCC198]

42. What are your usual activities or duties?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Professional <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11. Scientific and Engineering 12. Medical 13. Education 14. Social Science 15. Law 16. Arts and Athletics 2. Managerial <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 21. Executive, Corporate, and Military Officer, Owner 22. Public Officials and Administrators (City, County, State, Federal) 23. Other Managers and Buyers 24. Proprietors, Consultants, Contractors 3. Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 31. Technicians and Related Support 32. Sales 33. Administrative Support, including Clerical 4. Services <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 41. Private Household 42. Protective 43. Other Service Occupations | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Farming, Forestry, and Fishing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 51. Farm Operators and Managers 52. Agriculture and Related Occupations 53. Forestry and Logging Occupations 54. Fishers, Hunters, and Trappers 6. Precision Production, Crafts, Repairs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 61. Mechanics and Repairers 62. Construction Trades 63. Precision Production 64. Armed Forces Personnel (Non-Officer) 7. Operators, Fabricators, Laborers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 71. Machine Operators and Tenders (except Precision) 72. Transportation and Material Moving 73. Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers |
|--|---|
- .R Don't Know/Refused/No Answer

[PRESOC98]

43. Altogether, how long have you worked in your present occupation? (IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR, ASK:) How many months was this? _____ YEARS
DON'T KNOW..... .R

[WORKER98]

44. Counting all locations where (your employer) (you) operate(s), what is the total number of persons who work for (this employer) (you)?	LESS THAN 10	1
	10-49	2
	50-99	3
	100-499	4
	500-999	5
	1000-9999	6
	10,000 OR MORE.....	7
	DON'T KNOW.....	.R

[STA2498]

29. Last week, at what time of day did you usually begin work (on your job) (in your business)? _____ A.M. _____ P.M.
DON'T KNOW..... .R

[END2498]

30. Last week, at what time of day did you usually end work (on your job) (in your business)? _____ A.M. _____ P.M.
DON'T KNOW..... .R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes 'REFUSED' or 'NO ANSWER' responses.

31. Do you have flexible hours that allow you to vary or make changes in the time you begin and end work? [FLXHRS98]
 YES, FLEXIBLE 1
 NO, NOT FLEXIBLE 2
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

45. I am going to read some characteristics of jobs and for each, please tell me whether you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly that it applies to your job. (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER) Do you agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat or disagree strongly that it applies to your job?

		<u>AGREE STRONGLY</u>	<u>AGREE SOMEWHAT</u>	<u>DISAGREE SOMEWHAT</u>	<u>DISAGREE STRONGLY</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>
[] a.	job requires learn new things [NEW98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
[] b.	On my job, I have very little freedom to decide how I do my work [FREEDOM98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
[] c.	My job allows me to make a lot of decisions on my own [OWN98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
[] d.	enough time to get job done [TIME98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
[] e.	My job requires working very fast without having breaks [FAST98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R

46. At your (main) job, do you supervise the work of others or tell other employees what work to do? [SUPER98]
 YES..... 1 (GO TO Q47)
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... .R } (SKIP TO Q48)

IF YES FROM Q46, ASK:

[SUPNUM98]

47. How many workers do you directly supervise? _____ WORKERS
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

48. Thinking about where you go to work or the area where your workplace is, how much of a problem is each of the following. (READ ITEMS IN ORDER) Is this a very serious problem, a somewhat serious problem, a minor problem, or not really a problem?

		<u>VERY SERIOUS</u>	<u>SOMEWHAT SERIOUS</u>	<u>MINOR PROBLEM</u>	<u>NOT REALLY A PROBLEM</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>
a.	crime in the area [CRIME98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
b.	excessive noise [NOISE98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
c.	trash and litter [TRASH98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
d.	lighting at night [LIGHT98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
e.	access to public trans [ACCESS98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
f.	nearby shops/stores [SHOPS98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R

49. How much of the following things do you have to do as part of the duties of your job. Do you have to _____ (ITEM) a lot, sometimes, or not at all as part of the duties of your job? (READ ITEMS IN ORDER)

		<u>A LOT</u>	<u>SOMETIMES</u>	<u>NOT AT ALL</u>	<u>DON'T KNOW</u>
a.	walk [WALK98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... .R
b.	use stairs or inclines [STAIR98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... .R
c.	sit for long periods [SIT98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... .R
d.	stoop, crouch or kneel [STOOP98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... .R
e.	lift or carry weights as heavy as 50 lbs [LIFT98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... .R

IF NOT "A LOT" FROM Q49, ASK:

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

f.	lift or carry weights heavy as 10 lbs [CARRY98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... R
g.	repeat same hand motion >= 30time/hr[HAND98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... R
h.	bend over or twist around [BEND98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... R
i.	use hand tools [TOOLS98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... R

50. Provided the economy does not change and your job performance is adequate, can you continue to work for your current employer as long as you wish? [PERJOB98]
 YES..... 1 (SKIP TO Q53)
 NO 2 (GO TO Q51)
 DON'T KNOW..... R (SKIP TO Q53)

IF NO FROM Q50, ASK: [PROJEC98]
 51. Are you working only until a specific project is completed? YES..... 1 (GO TO Q52)
 NO 2 } (SKIP TO Q53)
 DON'T KNOW..... R }

IF YES FROM Q51, ASK:
 52. Are you paid by a temporary employment agency? (IF NECESSARY:) A temporary help agency supplies workers to other companies on an as needed basis. YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... R

IF YES FROM Q50 OR NO OR REF FROM Q51, ASK: Q52 AND Q53= [TEMPAY98]
 53. Are you paid by a temporary employment agency? (IF NECESSARY:) A temporary help agency supplies workers to other companies on an as needed basis. YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... R

56. On your (main) job, are you a member of a labor union or other employee association similar to a union? [UNIMEM98]
 YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... R

57. On your (main) job, are you covered by a union or employee association contract? [UNICOV98]
 YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... R

58. Do you currently have any kind of health care coverage? This would include health insurance, prepaid plans, such as H-M-O's – health maintenance organizations -- or any government sponsored plans, such as Medi-Cal? [HLTINS98]
 YES..... 1 } (GO TO Q59)
 NO 2 } (SEE BELOW)
 DON'T KNOW..... R }

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

IF INSURED FROM Q58, ASK:

[INSTYP98]

59. Which of the following best describes how you receive your health insurance. Do you receive it through... **(READ CATEGORIES)? (IF MULTIPLE)** Which type do you use to pay for most of your medical care?

	YOUR OWN EMPLOYER.....	1
	YOUR OWN LABOR UNION OR TRADE ASSOCIATION OR CLUB.....	2
	ANOTHER FAMILY MEMBER'S EMPLOYER, LABOR UNION OR TRADE ASSN.	3
	MEDICARE, THE GOVERNMENT'S HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM FOR ELDERLY AND DISABLED PEOPLE.....	4
	MEDI-CAL, THE STATE HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM FOR PEOPLE ON PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND OTHER LOW INCOME INDIVIDUALS	5
	A HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN THAT YOU OR SOME OTHER FAMILY MEMBER BOUGHT DIRECTLY FOR YOU	6
	A PREVIOUS EMPLOYER	7
	A MILITARY INSURANCE PROGRAM, LIKE CHAMPUS OR VA COVERAGE.....	8
DO NOT READ {	THE INDIAN HEALTH SERVICE	9
	-OR- SOME OTHER SOURCE	10
	DON'T KNOW .....	.R

IF INSURED THROUGH OWN EMPLOYER OR OWN LABOR UNION/TRADE ASSN. FROM Q59, ASK: [PREMI98]

59a.	Does your (employer) (temporary agency) pay for all, part or none of the insurance premium?	ALL	1
		PART.....	2
		NONE	3
		DON'T KNOW.....	.R

- IF NOT INSURED OR REFUSED FROM Q58 AND WORKING FROM Q1 OR EMPLOYED FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, GO TO Q61
- IF NOT INSURED OR REFUSED FROM Q58 AND UNABLE TO WORK FROM Q1 OR NOT WORKING FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2 AND LAST WORKED <5 YEARS AGO FROM Q21 OR LAST WORKED <3 YEARS AGO FROM Q22, SKIP TO Q65
- IF NOT INSURED OR REFUSED FROM Q58 AND UNABLE TO WORK FROM Q1 OR NOT WORKING FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2 AND LAST WORKED >5 YEARS AGO FROM Q21 OR LAST WORKED MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO FROM Q22, SKIP TO Q75

		[HMO98]	
60.	Is your health plan an HMO, or health maintenance organization, where you must generally receive care from the HMO's doctors or else the expense is not covered?	YES, HMO	1
		NO, NOT AN HMO.....	2
		DON'T KNOW.....	.R

Some health insurance plans require patients to sign up with a certain doctor or group of doctors or a certain clinic in which patients must go for all of their routine care.

		[GRPDOC98]	
60a.	Are you required to use only a certain group of doctors?	YES.....	1 (SKIP TO Q60c)
		NO	2 } (GO TO Q60b)
		DON'T KNOW .....	.R

IF NO, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED FROM Q60A, ASK:

[EXTRBE98]

60b.	Does your health plan offer you an extra benefit if you use a certain group of doctors?	YES.....	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW.....	.R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

[PAYPAR98]

60c. Will your plan pay for any of the costs of visits to doctors who are not associated with your health plan? YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

- IF UNABLE TO WORK FROM Q1 OR NOT WORKING FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2 AND LAST WORKED LESS THAN 3 YEARS AGO FROM Q22, SKIP TO Q65
- IF UNABLE TO WORK FROM Q1 OR NOT WORKING FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2 AND LAST WORKED MORE THAN 3 YEARS AGO FROM Q22, SKIP TO Q75

IF WORKING FROM Q1 OR EMPLOYED FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2 AND NOT INSURED OR REFUSED FROM Q58, ASK:

		[TMPHLT98]	
61.	Does your (employer) (temporary agency) offer health insurance to any of its (temporary) employees?	YES.....1 NO .....2 DON'T KNOW..... .R	(GO TO Q62) } (SKIP TO Q65 OR Q75)
IF YES FROM Q61, ASK:			
		[ANYPLN98]	
62.	Could you be on this plan if you wanted to?	YES.....1 NO .....2 DON'T KNOW..... .R	} (SKIP TO Q65 OR Q75)

IF WORKING FROM Q1 OR EMPLOYED FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, IF LAST WORKED <5 YEARS AGO FROM Q21, OR NOT WORKING BUT WORKED WITHIN PAST 3 YEARS FROM Q22, ASK:

		[LOSEJO98]
65.	In the past three years, did you yourself ever lose a job?	YES, LOST A JOB 1 NO, DID NOT 2 DON'T KNOW..... .R
		[LEAVJB98]
66.	In the past three years, did you leave a job specifically because you expected to be laid off?	YES, EXPECTED TO BE LAID OFF 1 NO, DID NOT 2 DON'T KNOW..... .R
IF YES FROM EITHER Q65 OR Q66, ASK:		
		[LASTYR98]
67.	Thinking about the last time you lost or left a job... Did this occur within the past 12 months?	PAST 12 MONTHS..... 1 BEFORE THIS 2 DON'T KNOW..... .R
		[HOWLG298]
68.	How long had you been employed by this employer? How many years?	_____ YEARS DON'T KNOW..... .R
		[TYPEMP98]
69.	Were you employed by government, by a private company, a non-profit organization, or were you self-employed or working in a family business?	GOVERNMENT 1 PRIVATE COMPANY 2 NON-PROFIT ORG. 3 SELF-EMPLOYED..... 4 FAMILY BUSINESS 5 DON'T KNOW ..... .R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

72. What kind of work did you do; that is, what was your occupation? [OCC298]

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Professional <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11. Scientific and Engineering 12. Medical 13. Education 14. Social Science 15. Law 16. Arts and Athletics 2. Managerial <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 21. Executive, Corporate, and Military Officer, Owner 22. Public Officials and Administrators (City, County, State, Federal) 23. Other Managers and Buyers 24. Proprietors, Consultants, Contractors 3. Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 31. Technicians and Related Support 32. Sales 33. Administrative Support, including Clerical 4. Services <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 41. Private Household 42. Protective 43. Other Service Occupations | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5. Farming, Forestry, and Fishing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 51. Farm Operators and Managers 52. Agriculture and Related Occupations 53. Forestry and Logging Occupations 54. Fishers, Hunters, and Trappers 6. Precision Production, Crafts, Repairs <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 61. Mechanics and Repairers 62. Construction Trades 63. Precision Production 64. Armed Forces Personnel (Non-Officer) 7. Operators, Fabricators, Laborers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 71. Machine Operators and Tenders (except Precision) 72. Transportation and Material Moving 73. Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers |
|--|---|

.R Don't Know/Refused/No Answer

73. Have you worked for pay since that job ended? [PAYEND98]

YES.....	1
NO	2
DON'T KNOW.....	.R

74. At any time during the past 12 months, did social services or a welfare office provide training, a job club, a job search program, or anything else to help you try to find a job? [JBTRN198]

YES.....	1
NO	2
DON'T KNOW.....	.R

75. In the past five years, have you attended any classes at schools, universities, adult education centers, professional or trade association, or other places outside your work place to improve your job-related skills and abilities? [CLASS98]

YES.....	1
NO	2
DON'T KNOW.....	.R

IF WORKING FROM Q1 OR EMPLOYED FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, ASK: [JBTRN298]

76. In the past three years, have you ever participated in a job training program or seminar at your work place?	YES.....	1	(GO TO Q78) } (SKIP TO Q80)
	NO	2	
	DON'T KNOW.....	.R	

IF YES FROM Q76, ASK: [EFFECT98]

78. Thinking about the last time you participated in a training program at work...How effective do you feel the program was in increasing your job skills and abilities -- very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective?	VERY EFFECTIVE	1
	SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE.....	2
	NOT TOO EFFECTIVE.....	3
	NOT AT ALL EFFECTIVE	4
	DON'T KNOW.....	.R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

Now we're going to ask you some questions about your health...

80. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor? [HEALTH98]

	EXCELLENT	1
	VERY GOOD	2
	GOOD	3
	FAIR	4
	POOR	5
	DON'T KNOW .....	.R

81. Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life? [SMOKE98]

	YES	1	
	NO	2	}
	DON'T KNOWR		(GO TO Q82)
			(SKIP TO Q87)

IF YES FROM Q81, ASK: [SMAGE98]

82. How old were you when you first started smoking cigarettes? _____ YEARS OLD

DON'T KNOWR

83. Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all? [SMDAY98]

	EVERY DAY	1	}	
	SOME DAYS	2		(GO TO Q84)
	NOT AT ALL	3	}	
	DON'T KNOW .....	.R		(GO TO Q86)

IF EVERY DAY OR SOME DAYS FROM Q83, ASK: [CIGAV198]

84. On average, how many cigarettes do you now smoke a day? _____ CIGARETTES

DON'T KNOWR

85. On how many of the past 30 days did you smoke cigarettes? _____ DAYS [SMPAST98]

DON'T KNOWR

IF NOT AT ALL OR REFUSED FROM Q83, ASK: [CIGAV298]

86. On the average, when you smoked, about how many cigarettes did you smoke a day? _____ CIGARETTES

DON'T KNOWR

86x. For how many years did you smoke? _____ YEARS [SMYRS98]

DON'T KNOWR

87. During the past month, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage, such as beer, wine, or liquor? [ALCOHO98]

	YES	1	
	NO	2	}
	DON'T KNOWR		(GO TO Q88)
			(GO TO Q91)

IF YES FROM Q87, ASK: [WEKMTH98]

88. During the past month, how many days per week or month did you drink any alcoholic beverages, on the average? [ALCWEK98] _____ DAYS PER WEEK

DON'T KNOWR

[ALCMTH98] _____ DAYS PER MONTH

DON'T KNOWR

89. If a drink is considered one can or bottle of beer, one glass of wine, or one shot of liquor, on the days when you drank, about how many drinks did you drink on the average? [ALCDNK98] _____ DRINKS PER OCCASION

DON'T KNOWR

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

90. Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past month did you have five or more drinks on an occasion? [ALCFIV98] _____ TIMES
 DON'T KNOWR

The next few questions are about exercise, recreation, or physical activities (other than your regular job duties).

91. During the past month, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics (cal-is-then-ics), golf, gardening, or walking for exercise? [EXERCI98]
 YES 1 (GO TO Q92)
 NO 2 } (SKIP TO Q96)
 DON'T KNOWR

IF YES FROM Q91, ASK:

92. What type of physical activity or exercise did you spend the most time doing during the past month? (DO NOT READ CATEGORIES) (RECORD ONLY ONE RESPONSE) [EXTYPT98]

AEROBICS	1	SKATING/INLINE	15
BASEBALL/SOFTBALL.....	2	SKIING/SNOWBOARDING	16
BASKETBALL.....	3	SOCCER	17
BICYCLING.....	4	STAIRSTEPPING DEVICES/CARDIO.....	18
BOWLING.....	5	SURFING	19
CALISTHENICS	6	SWIMMING	20
DANCE	7	TENNIS.....	21
GARDENING/MOWING LAWN	8	VOLLEYBALL	22
GOLF.....	9	WALKING FOR EXERCISE.....	23
HIKING/CLIMBING	10	WEIGHT LIFTING	24
HORSEBACK RIDING	11	YOGA/T'AI CHI	25
MARTIAL ARTS	12	OTHER.....	26
ROWING	13	DON'T KNOW .....	.R
RUNNING/JOGGING.....	14		

IF RUNNING, JOGGING, WALKING OR SWIMMING FROM Q92, ASK:

94. How many times per week did you take part in this activity during the past month? [EXMTH98]
 _____ TIMES
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

95. And when you took part in this activity, for how many minutes or hours did you usually keep at it? [EXTIME98]
 _____ MINUTES
 DON'T KNR

96. Has your doctor ever told you that you had (ITEM)? (READ IN RANDOM ORDER)

	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
[] a. high blood pressure or hypertension [HBP98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] b. heart disease, including angina (an-gih-na), congestive heart failure, heart attack or other heart problems [HEART98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] c. diabetes (di-a-be-tees) or sugar in the blood [DIABET98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] d. any form of cancer [CANCER98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] e. asthma [ASTHMA98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] f. migraine headaches [MIGRAI98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] g. a chronic lung disease, like emphysema (em-fah-zee-ma), or chronic bronchitis (bron-ki-tis) [LUNG98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] h. ulcer [ULCER98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] i. kidney or bladder problems [KIDNEY98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

- [] j. back problems [BACK98] 12R
- [] k. repetitive strain injury or carpal tunnel syndrome [CARPAL98] 12R

96l. During the past 12 months, have you had pain, aching, stiffness, or swelling in or around a joint? YES..... 1 (GO TO Q96m)
 NO2 } (SKIP TO Q96O)
 DON'T KNOW..... .R } [ARJNT98]

IF YES FROM Q.96L, ASK:

96m. Were these symptoms present on most days for at least one month? YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... .R [ARSYM98]

96n. Are you now limited in any way in any activities because of joint symptoms? YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... .R [ARLIM98]

96o. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have arthritis? YES..... 1 (GO TO Q.96p)
 NO2 } (SKIP TO Q97)
 DON'T KNOW..... .R } [ARTHRI98]

IF YES FROM Q.96O, ASK:

96p. What types of arthritis did the doctor say you had? (DO NOT READ CATEGORIES), (IF NOT ABLE TO SPECIFY TYPE, ENTER "9") OSTEOARTHRITIS / DEGENERATIVE ARTH [AROSTE98]
 RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS [ARRHEU98]
 RHEUMATISM [ARRHSM98]
 LYME DISEASE [ARLYME98]
 OTHER [AROTH98]
 DON'T KNOW [ARDK98]
 [ARTX98]

96q. Are you currently being treated by a doctor for arthritis? YES..... 1
 NO 2
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

97. In the past 12 months, how many times, have you been an overnight patient in a hospital for at least one day or longer? _____ TIMES
 DON'T KNOW..... .R [HOSP98]

98. During the past 12 months how many times have you seen or talked to a medical doctor about your health, including emergency room or clinic visits? _____ TIMES
 DON'T KNOW..... .R [MEDVIS98]

98a. About how long has it been since you saw or talked to a doctor or other health care professional? (READ CATEGORIES IF NECESSARY) 6 MONTHS OR LESS..... 1
 >6 MONTHS – 1 YEAR..... 2
 >1 YEAR – 3 YEARS 3
 MORE THAN 3 YEARS..... 4
 NEVER 5
 DON'T KNOW..... .R [LASMED98]

DO NOT READ →

98b. When you are sick or need advice about your health, is there one particular place or health provider to whom you go most often? YES..... 1 (GO TO Q.98c)
 NO2 } (SKIP TO Q99)
 DON'T KNOW..... .R } [MEDREG98]

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

IF YES TO Q.98B, ASK:

[MEDOFC98]

98c. What kind of place do you go most often — a doctor's office, a clinic, an emergency room, or some other place?	DOCTOR'S OFFICE..... 1
	CLINIC..... 2
	EMERGENCY ROOM..... 3
	OTHER..... 4
	DON'T KNOW..... .R

[BEDDAY98]

99. During the past 12 months how many days did you stay in bed more than half the day because of illness or injury? _____ TIMES
DON'T KNOW .R

[LIMACT98]

104. Are you limited in any way in any activities because of a long-term physical or mental impairment or medical condition? (IF NECESSARY:) A long-term condition is one which has already lasted three months, or if it began less than three months ago, can be expected to last that long. (DO NOT COUNT RETIREMENT AS A LONG-TERM HEALTH PROBLEM.)

YES..... 1 (GO TO Q.100)
NO..... 2 } (SKIP TO Q108)
DON'T KNOW..... .R

IF YES FROM Q.104, ASK:

[LIMWRK98]

100. Does any long-term physical or mental impairment or medical condition <u>now</u> keep you from working at a job or business?	YES..... 1
	NO..... 2
	DON'T KNOW..... .R

[LIMWR298]

101. Are you limited in the kind <u>or</u> amount of work you can do because of any long-term impairment or health problem?	YES..... 1
	NO..... 2
	DON'T KNOW..... .R

IF KEEPING HOUSE FROM Q1 AND YES FROM Q100, ASK:

[LIMHOU98]

102. Does any long-term impairment or health problem <u>now</u> keep you from doing any housework at all?	YES..... 1
	NO..... 2
	DON'T KNOW..... .R

IF NO OR REFUSED FROM Q102, ASK:

[LIMHO298]

103. Are you limited in the kind <u>or</u> amount of housework you can do because of any long-term impairment or health problem?	YES..... 1
	NO..... 2
	DON'T KNOW..... .R

IF EMPLOYED FROM Q1 OR WORKED FOR PAY FROM Q2 AND YES FROM Q100, Q101, Q102, Q103, OR Q104, ASK:

[KEPWRK98]

106. At the time your health started to limit your ability to work, did your employer do anything special to help you out so that you could stay at work?

YES..... 1 (GO TO Q107)
NO..... 2 } (SKIP TO Q108)
DON'T KNOW..... .R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

IF YES FROM Q106, ASK:

107. Did your employer... (READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER)

		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
[] a.	get someone to help you [HELP98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] b.	shorten your work day [SHORT98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] c.	allow you change time you came to or left work [CHGTIM98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] d.	allow you more breaks and rest periods [BREAK98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] e.	arrange for special transportation [TRANS98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] f.	change the job to something you could do [CHGJOB98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] g.	help you learn new job skills [NEWSKI98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R
[] h.	get you special equipment for the job [SPECEQ98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... .R

The next few questions are about your usual sleep habits during the past month only. The questions refer to the majority of days and nights in the past month.

	[SLEEP98]
108. During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall – excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?	EXCELLENT 1 VERY GOOD 2 GOOD 3 FAIR 4 POOR 5 DON'T KNOW ..... .R

	[SLEMED98]
109. During the past month, how often have you taken medicine either prescribed or over-the-counter to help you sleep -- three or more times a week, once or twice a week, less than once a week, or not during the past month?	3 OR MORE TIMES A WEEK 1 ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK 2 LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK 3 NOT DURING THE PAST MONTH 4 DON'T KNOW ..... .R

	[SLEHRS98]
110. During the past month, excluding naps, how many hours of actual sleep did you get <u>at night</u> on average? (IF NECESSARY: This may be different than the number of hours you spend in bed. (IF RESPONDENT WORKS AT NIGHT, CODE AS "99"))	_____ HOURS RESPONDENT WORKS NIGHTS ..... .R DON'T KNOW ..... .R

	[SLEOK98]
111. During the past 30 days, for about how many days have you felt you did not get enough rest or sleep?	_____ DAYS DON'T KNOW ..... .R

Now some questions about your relationship with friends (and relatives) (, relatives and coworkers).

	[FRIEND98]
112. How many close friends do you have? (People that you feel at ease with, can talk to about private matters and can call on for help.)	_____ FRIENDS DON'T KNOW ..... .R (SKIP TO Q125)

IF WORKING OR HAVE JOB/NOT AT WORK FROM Q1 OR WORKING FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, ASK: [FRIEJB98]

113. How many close friends do you have at your (main) job?	_____ FRIENDS AT WORK DON'T KNOW ..... .R
---	--

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

114. How many relatives do you have that you feel close to? _____ CLOSE RELATIVES [RELCLS98]
 DON'T KNOW R (SKIP TO Q125) [RELVIS98]

115. How many of these friends or relatives do you see at least once a month? _____
 DON'T KNOW R (SKIP TO Q125)

116. How often do you talk on the telephone with any close relatives or friends – more than once a week, once a week, a few times a month, once a month or less than once a month? [RELPHO98]
 MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK 1
 ONCE A WEEK..... 2
 FEW TIMES A MONTH..... 3
 ONCE A MONTH..... 4
 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH..... 5
 DON'T KNOW R

(IF RETIRED, DO NOT ASK Q.123)

123. Of the friends and relatives that you have, how many can you call on to help you find a job if you needed one? _____ [RELHEL98]
 DON'T KNOW R

125. Overall, how satisfied are you with your friendships and relationship with others -- very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? [RELSAT98]
 VERY SATISFIED 1
 SOMEWHAT SATISFIED 2
 SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED 3
 VERY DISSATISFIED..... 4
 DON'T KNOW R

IF WKNG OR HAVE JOB/NOT AT WORK FROM Q1 OR WKNG FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, ASK: [SATREL98]

126	Overall, how satisfied are you with your relationships at work -- very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied?	VERY SATISFIED 1 SOMEWHAT SATISFIED..... 2 SOMEWHAT DISSATISFIED 3 VERY DISSATISFIED 4 DON'T KNOW..... R
-----	---	---

127. The next questions are about how you've felt over the past week. [DEPRES98]

		YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
[] a.	Are you basically satisfied with your life?	[LIFESAT98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] b.	Have you dropped many of your activities and interests	[DROPAC98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] c.	Do you feel that your life is empty?	[LIFEMP98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] d.	Do you often get bored?	[BORED98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] e.	Are you in good spirits most of the time?	[SPIRIT98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] f.	Are you afraid that something bad is going to happen to you?	[BAD98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] g.	Do you feel happy most of the time?	[HAPPY98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] h.	Do you often feel helpless?	[HLPLSS98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] i.	Do you prefer to stay at home, rather than going out and doing new things?	[ATHOME98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] j.	Do you feel you have more mem probs than most people?[PROBLE98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... R
[] k.	Do you think it is wonderful to be alive now?	[WONDER98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] l.	Do you feel pretty worthless the way you are now?	[WORTH98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] m.	Do you feel full of energy?	[ENERGY98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] n.	Do you feel that your situation is hopeless?	[HOPLES98] 1	..... 2	..... R
[] o.	Do you think that most people are better off than you are?[BETTER98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

129. The next questions ask about your feelings and thoughts during the past month. In each case, please indicate how often you felt or thought this way. Although some of the questions are similar, there are differences between them and you should treat each one as a separate question. **(READ ITEMS IN RANDOM ORDER, ASKING)** In the past month, how often have you felt or thought this way -- almost never, sometimes, often or very often?

		ALMOST NEVER	SOME- TIMES	OFTEN	VERY OFTEN	DON'T KNOW
[]	a. You felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life [CONTRL98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
[]	b. You felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems [PERSON98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
[]	c. You felt things're going your way [YOURWA98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R
[]	d. You felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them [OVERCO98]	..... 1	..... 2	..... 3	..... 4	..... .R

IF WORKING OR HAVE JOB/NOT AT WORK FROM Q1, OR WORKING FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, OR NOT RETIRED FROM Q1 AND EVER WORKED FROM Q21 OR Q22, ASK:

Next, some questions about how people treat each other in your workplace.

			[NEGTRE98]
130.	Have people at work ever treated you negatively because of your age, sex, skin color or race, ethnic background, or because of a handicap or illness?	YES	1
		NO	2
		DON'T KNOW .....	.R

IF YES FROM Q130, ASK

131.	Which of the following was a reason why you were treated negatively at work (READ CATEGORIES) (ANSWER CAN BE MULTIPLE)	AGE	[NEGAGE98]
		SEX	[NEGSEX98]
		SKIN COLOR/RACE	[NEGRAC98]
		ETHNIC BACKGROUND	[NEGETH98]
		HANDICAP/ILLNESS	[NEGHAN98]
		OTHER	[NEGOTH98]
		DON'T KNOW	[NEGDK98]

			[NEGORE98]
134.	How often do you think people at work treat you negatively because of your <u>sexual orientation</u> -- often, sometimes or never?	OFTEN	1
		SOMETIMES	2
		NEVER	3
		DON'T KNOW .....	.R

Finally, some questions about yourself for background purposes...

			[GENDER]
137.	RECORD GENDER OF RESPONDENT:	MALE	1
		FEMALE	2

138a.	What is your age?	_____ [AGE98]
		DON'T KNOW ..... .R

IF REFUSED, ASK:

			[AGECAT98]
138b.	We don't need to know exactly, but into which of the following age categories do you fall? (READ CATEGORIES)	18-24	1
		25-29	2
		30-39	3
		40-49	4
		50-59	5
		-OR- 60 OR OLDER	6
		DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW .....	.R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

139. What is the highest level of school you completed or the highest degree you received? [EDUC98]

4 TH GRADE OR LESS	1	COLLEGE GRADUATE/	
5 TH -8 TH GRADE	2	BACHELOR'S DEGREE	7
9-12 (NO HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA)	3	MASTER'S DEGREE	8
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	4	PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL DEGREE	9
SOME COLLEGE/NO DEGREE	5	DOCTORATE	10
ASSOC. DEGREE/TRADE OR VOC. SCHOOL.....	6	DON'T KNOW .....	.R

140. Do you or do any other members of your household own a personal computer? [COMPUT98]

YES.....	1
NO	2
DON'T KNOW.....	9

141. Do you have occasion to use a personal computer either at home, at work or at school? (IF YES:) Where do you use personal computers -- at home, at work or at school? (ANSWER CAN BE A MULTIPLE YES)

YES, AT HOME [COMHOM98]	1
YES, AT WORK [COMWRK98]	2
YES, AT SCHOOL [COMSCH98]	3
NO, DO NOT USE [COMPNO98]	4
DON'T KNOW [COMDK98]	.R

142. Are you married, separated or divorced, widowed, never been married or are you a member of an unmarried couple? [MARRIED98]

MARRIED	1	(GO TO Q143)
SEPARATED/DIVORCED..	2	} (SKIP TO Q144)
WIDOWED.....	3	
NEVER MARRIED	4	
UNMARRIED COUPLE	5	(GO TO Q143)
DON'T KNOW.....	.R	(SKIP TO Q144)

IF MARRIED OR MEMBER OF UNMARRIED COUPLE FROM Q142, ASK:

143. What is the highest level of school your spouse or partner has completed or the highest degree he or she has received? [PARTED98]

4 TH GRADE OR LESS	1	COLLEGE GRADUATE/	
5 TH -8 TH GRADE	2	BACHELOR'S DEGREE	7
9-12 (NO HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA)	3	MASTER'S DEGREE	8
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE	4	PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL DEGREE	9
SOME COLLEGE/NO DEGREE	5	DOCTORATE	10
ASSOC. DEGREE/TRADE OR VOC. SCHOOL.....	6	DON'T KNOW .....	.R

144. For classification purposes, are you Latino or of Hispanic origin or descent? [HISPANIC]

YES.....	1	(GO TO Q145)
NO	2	} (SKIP TO Q146)
DON'T KNOW.....	.R	

IF YES FROM Q144, ASK:

145. Which of the following best describes your national origin or descent? (READ CATEGORIES) [ORIGIN]

MEXICAN-AMERICAN OR CHICANO	1
PUERTO RICAN.....	2
CUBAN-AMERICAN.....	3
CENTRAL AMERICAN.....	4
SOUTH AMERICAN	5
SPANISH-AMERICAN	6
-OR-OTHER	7
DON'T KNOW.....	.R

DON'T READ →

146. For classification purposes, what is your racial background? Are you white, black or African-American, Asian or Pacific Islander, or are you a member of another race? [RACE]

WHITE	[WHITE]
BLACK/AFRICAN-AMER	[BLACK]
ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER	[ASIAN]
-OR-OTHER	[RACE_OTH]
DON'T KNOW	[RACE_DK]

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

147. About how tall are you without shoes? [TALL]
 _____ INCHES
 DON'T KNOW..... .R
148. About how much do you weigh without shoes?
 (IF VOLUNTEERS THAT SHE IS PREGNANT:) What was your
 pre-pregnancy weight? [WEIGHT98]
 _____ POUNDS (50 TO 500)
 DON'T KNOW..... .R
 REFUSED.....R
149. In what country were you born? [BORN]
- | | | | |
|---------------------|----|-----------------|----|
| UNITED STATES | 1 | IRELAND..... | 13 |
| AUSTRALIA | 2 | ITALY | 14 |
| BRAZIL | 3 | JAPAN..... | 15 |
| CANADA | 4 | KOREA | 16 |
| CHINA/TAIWAN | 5 | LAOS..... | 17 |
| COLUMBIA | 6 | MEXICO..... | 18 |
| FRANCE | 7 | NICARAGUA | 19 |
| GERMANY..... | 8 | PAKISTAN..... | 20 |
| GREAT BRITAIN | 9 | RUSSIA..... | 21 |
| GUATEMALA | 10 | OTHER | 22 |
| INDIA..... | 11 | DON'T KNOW..... | .R |
| IRAN | 12 | | |

IF ANY COUNTRY OTHER THAN U.S. FROM Q149, ASK:

[USAGE]

150. How old were you when you first came to live in the U.S.? _____ AGE WHEN ARRIVED (0 to 97)
 DON'T KNOW _____ .R

151. What language do you speak most often at home?
 (ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

- [LANGHOME]
- ENGLISH.....1
 SPANISH.....2
 CANTONESE/MANDARIN3
 KOREAN4
 VIETNAMESE.....5
 TAGALOG6
 JAPANESE7
 OTHER8
 DON'T KNOW.....R

[LANGWK98]

IF WORKING OR HAVE JOB/NOT AT WORK FROM Q1 OR WORKING FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, ASK:

152. What language do you speak most often at work? (ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE)
- ENGLISH.....1
 SPANISH.....2
 CANTONESE/MANDARIN3
 KOREAN4
 VIETNAMESE.....5
 TAGALOG6
 JAPANESE7
 OTHER8
 DON'T KNOW.....R

[HOUSEH98]

153. Including yourself, how many people live in your household? _____ TOTAL HH (1 to 20)
 DON'T KNOW _____ .R

IF MORE THAN ONE FROM Q153, ASK:

[AGE1898]

154. Including yourself, how many are adults age 18 or older? _____ (1 to 20)
 DON'T KNOW _____ .R

IF Q153 GREATER THAN Q154, ASK:

155. How many are children age 13 through 17? _____ .R [AGE131798]
 156. How many are children age 5 through 12? _____ .R [AG51298]
 157. How many are under age 5? _____ .R [AGLES598]

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes 'REFUSED' or 'NO ANSWER' responses.

IF ANY CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 5 FROM Q157, ASK:

[CARHRS98]

158. About how many hours in a typical day do you spend _____ HOURS (0 to 24) taking care of the physical needs of the children who DON'T KNOW..... .R are under age 5 in your household, things like feeding, bathing, dressing and putting them to bed? Just your best estimate.

IF WORKING FROM Q1 OR EMPLOYED FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, ASK:

159. How many hours did (ITEM) spend caring for the children under age 5 in the past week? (READ CATEGORIES IN ORDER)

	# OF HOURS	DON'T KNOW	
a. Your spouse or the child's parent (OTHER THAN THE RESPONDENT)	[PARCAR98]	.R	(0 to 168)
b. a friend, relative or neighbor	[RELCAR98]	.R	(0 to 168)
c. a day care center, nursery school preschool or kindergarten	[DAYCAR98]	.R	(0 to 168)

IF ANY CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD FROM Q155-157, ASK:

[FAMDIN98]

160. How many days last week did you eat _____ DAYS (0 to 7) breakfast or dinner with at least one of the children in the household? DON'T KNOW _____ .R

161. Now, we don't need to know exactly, but just roughly could you tell me if your annual household income from all sources before taxes in 1997 was less than \$20,000, \$20,000 through \$40,000, \$40,000 through \$60,000, \$60,000 through \$80,000 or more than \$80,000? [HOSINC98]

LESS THAN \$20,000 1	} (GO TO Q162)
\$20,000 - \$40,000 2	
\$40,000 - \$60,000 3	} (GO TO Q165)
\$60,000 - \$80,000 4	
MORE THAN \$80,000 ... 5	
REFUSED..... .R	(GO TO Q162)

IF LESS THAN \$40,000 FROM Q161, ASK: [HINC298]

162. Was your total annual income before taxes, less than or more than _____ (READ APPROPRIATE INCOME FOR HOUSEHOLD SIZE)?

LESS THAN	1
MORE THAN	2
REFUSED.....	.R

IF LESS THAN \$20,000 FROM Q161, INSERT APPLICABLE DOLLAR AMOUNT INTO Q162

IF Q153=1 INSERT \$10,000	IF Q153=3..... INSERT \$16,000
IF Q153=2 INSERT \$13,000	

\$20,000 - \$40,000 FROM Q161, INSERT APPLICABLE DOLLAR AMOUNT INTO Q162

IF Q153=5 INSERT \$23,000	IF Q153=8..... INSERT \$33,000
IF Q153=6 INSERT \$26,000	IF Q153=9..... INSERT \$36,000
IF Q153=7 INSERT \$30,000	

[WELFAR98]

163. Not counting Social Security, Medicare, or unemployment insurance, at any time during the past twelve months, did you receive any government payments, such as public assistance or welfare? YES..... 1 (GO TO Q164)
NO 2
REFUSED..... .R

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

IF YES FROM Q163, ASK::

164. From which of the following government programs did you receive aid – (READ IN ORDER)?

	YES	NO	REF	DON'T KNOW
a. AFDC or the Aid to Families with Dependent Children program [AFDC98]	... 1	.....2	..... 8	..... .R
b. Food Stamps [FODSTP98]	... 1	.....2	..... 8	..... .R
c. ADC (Aid to Dependent Children) [ADC98]	... 1	.....2	..... 8	..... .R
d. TANF or the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program [TANF98]	... 1	.....2	..... 8	..... .R

IF CHILDREN UNDER AGE 5 IN HOUSEHOLD FROM Q157, ASK:

[WIC98]

165. At any time during the past twelve months did your household receive aid under <u>WIC</u> (wick), the Women, Infants and Children Food Program?	YES.....	1
	NO	2
	DON'T KNOW.....	.R

IF WORKING FROM Q1 OR WORKING FOR PAY/PROFIT FROM Q2, ASK:

[INDINC98]

166. Thinking now about only your own individual <u>earnings from wages, salaries and tips</u> in 1997... which of the following categories best describes the amount you made -- less than \$20,000, \$20,000 through \$40,000, \$40,000 through \$60,000, \$60,000 through \$80,000 or more than \$80,000?	LESS THAN \$20,000	1
	\$20,000 - \$40,000	2
	\$40,000 - \$60,000	3
	\$60,000 - \$80,000	4
	MORE THAN \$80,000	5
	REFUSED.....	.R

[SUFINC98]

167. How difficult is it for you to live on your total household income right now -- not at all difficult, somewhat difficult, difficult, very difficult or extremely difficult?	NOT AT ALL DIFFICULT	1
	SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT	2
	DIFFICULT.....	3
	VERY DIFFICULT	4
	EXTREMELY DIFFICULT	5
	DON'T KNOW.....	.R

[HRDSHP98]

168. In the next two months, how likely is it that you and your family will experience actual hardships, such as inadequate housing, food, or medical attention -- very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?	VERY LIKELY	1
	SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	2
	NOT TOO LIKELY.....	3
	NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4
	DON'T KNOW.....	.R

[REDUC98]

169. In the next two months, how likely is it that you and your family will have to reduce your standard of living to the bare necessities in life -- very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?	VERY LIKELY	1
	SOMEWHAT LIKELY.....	2
	NOT TOO LIKELY.....	3
	NOT AT ALL LIKELY	4
	DON'T KNOW.....	.R

IF MORE THAN 1 ADULT FROM Q154, ASK:

[WORK1898]

170. How many adults age 18 or older (besides yourself) _____ in your household worked for pay in the past week? DON'T KNOW..... .R	(0 to 19)
---	-----------

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

IF 1 OTHER ADULT WORKS FROM Q170, ASK:

[WORKTI98]

171. Did this person work during the daytime, during the evening, during the night time, or a rotating shift?
- | | | |
|-------------------------|----|----------------|
| DAYTIME..... | 1 | } (GO TO Q172) |
| EVENING..... | 2 | |
| NIGHT TIME | 3 | |
| ROTATING/NOT FIXED | 4 | } (GO TO Q174) |
| DON'T KNOW | .R | |

IF DAYTIME, EVENING OR NIGHTTIME FROM Q171, ASK:

172. What time does this person usually begin work? [OSTA2498]
- | | |
|-----------------------|----|
| _____ A.M. _____ P.M. | |
| DON'T KNOW | .R |
173. What time does this person usually end work? [OEND2498]
- | | |
|-----------------------|----|
| _____ A.M. _____ P.M. | |
| DON'T KNOW | .R |

174. What is the relationship of this person to you? [WORKRE98]

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|----|
| SPOUSE | 1 | GRANDFATHER..... | 9 |
| FATHER/FATHER-IN-LAW | 2 | GRANDSON | 10 |
| MOTHER/MOTHER-IN-LAW | 3 | GRANDDAUGHTER | 11 |
| SON/STEPSON/SON-IN LAW | 4 | AUNT | 12 |
| DAUGHTER/STEPDAUGHTER | | UNCLE | 13 |
| DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 5 | NIECE | 14 |
| BROTHER/STEPBROTHER/ | | NEPHEW | 15 |
| BROTHER-IN-LAW | 6 | COUSIN | 16 |
| SISTER/STEPSISTER/ | | UNRELATED/ROOMMATE | 17 |
| SISTER-IN-LAW | 7 | OTHER..... | 18 |
| GRANDMOTHER | 8 | DON'T KNOW | .R |

IF MULTIPLE OTHER ADULTS WORKING FROM Q170, ASK:

175. My final questions are about these other working adults age 18 or older. So we can refer to these persons individually, can you please give me the first name of each of these adults.

(IF NECESSARY) We don't want their full names, just their first names will do.

(IF NECESSARY) If you prefer, you can just give me initials.

(IF NECESSARY) If you prefer, you can just give me the age of each individual.

RECORD NAME/INITIALS OR GENDER/AGE OF EACH ADULT HERE (ANYTHING THAT CAN BE USED TO SPECIFY AND INDIVIDUAL)

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Name (#1) [NAME198] _____=1 | Name (#4) [NAME498] _____=1 |
| Name (#2) [NAME298] _____=1 | Name (#5) [NAME598] _____=1 |
| Name (#3) [NAME398] _____=1 | Name (#6) [NAME698] _____=1 |

FOR EACH WORKING ADULT IN Q175, ASK:

176. What is the relationship of (_____) to you? [REL198 - REL 698]

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|----|
| SPOUSE | 1 | GRANDSON..... | 10 |
| FATHER/FATHER-IN-LAW | 2 | GRANDDAUGHTER..... | 11 |
| MOTHER/MOTHER-IN-LAW | 3 | AUNT..... | 12 |
| SON/STEPSON/SON-IN LAW | 4 | UNCLE..... | 13 |
| DAUGHTER/STEPDAUGHTER | | NIECE..... | 14 |
| DAUGHTER-IN-LAW | 5 | NEPHEW..... | 15 |
| BROTHER/STEPBROTHER/ | | COUSIN | 16 |
| BROTHER-IN-LAW | 6 | UNRELATED/ROOMMATE | 17 |
| SISTER/STEPSISTER/ | | OTHER | 18 |
| SISTER-IN-LAW | 7 | DON'T KNOW..... | .R |
| GRANDMOTHER | 8 | | |
| GRANDFATHER | 9 | | |

[WORKD198 - WORKD698]

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes 'REFUSED' or 'NO ANSWER' responses.

177. Did () work during the daytime, during the evening, during the nighttime or a rotating shift?

DAYTIME..... 1
 EVENING 2
 NIGHT TIME..... 3
 ROTATING/NOT FIXED 4
 DON'T KNOW..... .R } (SKIP TO Q180a)

IF DAYTIME, EVENING OR NIGHTTIME FROM Q177, ASK:

[RELST198 - RELST698]

178. What time does () usually begin work? _____ A.M. _____ P.M.
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

[RELEN198 - RELEN698]

179. What time does () usually end work? _____ A.M. _____ P.M.
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

180a. In what county do you live?

[COUNTY98]

ALAMEDA..... 1	MADERA 11	SAN LUIS OBISPO 24
ALPINE 36	MARIN 12	SAN MATEO 25
AMADOR 36	MARIPOSA..... 36	SANTA BARBARA 26
BUTTE 2	MENDOCINO 36	SANTA CLARA 27
CALAVARES..... 36	MERCED 13	SANTA CRUZ..... 28
COLUSA..... 36	MODOC..... 36	SHASTA 29
CONTRA COSTA 3	MONO..... 36	SIERRA 36
DEL NORTE 36	MONTEREY..... 14	SISKIYOU 36
EL DORADO 4	NAPA..... 15	SOLANO..... 30
	NEVADA..... 36	SONOMA 31
FRESNO..... 5		
GLENN..... 36	ORANGE 16	STANISLAUS 32
HUMBOLDT..... 6	PLACER 17	SUTTER 36
IMPERIAL 7	PLUMAS..... 36	TEHAMA 36
INYO 36	RIVERSIDE 18	TRINITY..... 36
KERN..... 8	SACRAMENTO..... 19	TULARE 33
KINGS..... 9	SAN BENITO 36	TUOLUMNE..... 36
LAKE 36	SAN BERNARDINO 20	VENTURA 34
LASSEN 36	SAN DIEGO..... 21	YOLO..... 35
LOS ANGELES..... 10	SAN FRANCISCO 22	YUBA..... 36
	SAN JOAQUIN 23	

(GO TO Q180b)

IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED FROM Q169A, ASK: [not included]

180b. In what city or town do you live? _____
 DON'T KNOW..... .R

181. We may want to call you back next year at about this time to learn your views about some of these same issues. Would it be alright if we called you back at that time? [CALBAK98]

(IF NECESSARY) Be assured that all answers are confidential and are for research purposes only.

YES, NOT HESITANT..... 1 (GO TO Q182)
 YES, BUT HESITANT 2
 NO 3 } (SKIP TO END)

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.

IF YES FROM Q181, ASK:

182. What is your name? **(IF REFUSE, SKIP TO Q186)** [not included]
(IF REFUSES) We need this information, so we know who to ask to speak to when we call next year.
(IF REFUSES) If you prefer, just your first name will do. **(ALLOW "FIRST NAME" TO CONTINUE)**
- _____ (FIRST NAME) _____ (LAST NAME)
183. What is your street address including apartment number?
- a. STREET _____
- b. APARTMENT NUMBER _____
- REFUSED REF
(SKIP TO Q186)
184. In what city do you live?
- CITY _____
185. What is your zip code? **(ALL ZIP CODES MUST BEGIN WITH "9")**
- ZIP CODE _____
186. Just to confirm your telephone number. **(READ BACK PHONE #)** Is this correct?
- TELEPHONE NUMBER _____
187. Are there any other alternative phone numbers where you can be reached next year? YES..... 1
NO 2

IF YES FROM Q187, ASK:

188. What is this number, area code first?
- ALTERNATIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER _____

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

* For all columns, 'DON'T KNOW' also includes "REFUSED" or "NO ANSWER" responses.